

ZERO CONDITIONAL

1 Check (✓) the sentences that are facts.

- 1 In Mexico, you're legally an adult when you turn 18 years old.
- 2 If you try again, maybe he will listen to you.
- 3 You get sick if you don't eat healthily.
- 4 Maybe I can go to the party if my mother lets me.
- 5 If you exercise every day, your physical condition improves.
- 6 If you burn fossil fuels, you pollute.
- 7 When you heat ice, it melts.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

- 1 I ask for directions when I _____ (to get) lost.
- 2 I like to _____ (to visit) museums if I _____ (to be) in a new city.
- 3 When you touch boiling water, you _____ (to burn) your skin.
- 4 If I _____ (to wake up) late, I _____ (to be) late for school.
- 5 I _____ (to cycle) to work if the weather _____ (to be) fine.
- 6 If we use reusable bags instead of plastic bags, we _____ (to reduce) pollution.
- 7 Oil _____ (to float) when you put it in water.

3 Match the first part of the sentences to the second one.

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 If the weather is very cold... | a the air quality gets better. |
| 2 If you get a fever... | b if you recycle. |
| 3 You pollute... | c if you don't shower regularly. |
| 4 You help the planet... | d it means you are sick. |
| 5 If we reforest... | e if you throw garbage in the street. |
| 6 If you spend a long time in the sun... | f you wear a jacket. |
| 7 You smell bad... | g you get sunburnt. |

4 Circle the main clause and underline the *if* clause.

- 1 If you commit a crime, you go to jail.
- 2 You cannot start a fire if there is no oxygen.
- 3 If you do not sleep, you feel tired.
- 4 Our teacher gets angry if we don't work hard.
- 5 We might miss the bus if we don't leave now.
- 6 Food stays fresh longer if you put it in the fridge.
- 7 Global warming can stop if we stop deforestation.

5 Circle the mistakes in the sentences and rewrite them correctly.

- 1 Met me here if we get separated.

- 2 If they arrived late one more time, they cannot take the exam.

3 He can't get better if he do not goes to the doctor.

4 When we went camping, we usually take two tents.

5 Wood burns very quickly if it are dry.

6 If we used our car every day, we contribute to traffic.

7 If we pollute, the environment was affected.

6 Invert the order of the clauses and rewrite the sentences.

1 If it rains, we don't have football practice.

2 If you touch ice, your hand gets cold.

3 Wild animals attack if they feel threatened.

4 Sea levels rise, when the ice at the poles melts.

5 If I don't eat, I get angry.

6 When I am sick, I cannot go to my swimming classes.

7 I have an allergic reaction if I eat peanuts.

7 Complete the sentences with your own opinion.

1 When you save money,...

2 If streets flood,...

3 The air gets polluted...

4 You can help the environment...

5 If there is no oxygen,...

6 You can get a ten in math...

7 When the weather is rainy,...

8 Write six sentences with the given topics, using *if* and *when* clauses.

1 a rule:

2 a law of nature:

3 not doing something:

4 a positive consequence:

5 a negative consequence:

6 a global warming fact:

FIRST CONDITIONAL

1 Check (✓) the sentences that talk about future events.

- 1 If I don't study, I will fail the exam.
- 2 If it rains, we won't go to the park to practice soccer.
- 3 She only eats onions if they are cooked.
- 4 I get really hungry if I don't eat before 2 o'clock.
- 5 I'll buy some new shoes if I have enough money.
- 6 If we stop using plastic bags, pollution will be reduced.
- 7 We will cause the planet irreversible damage if we don't change our way of living.

2 Circle F (First Conditional) or Z (Zero Conditional).

- 1 If you wear such high heels, your feet will hurt by the end of the night. F Z
- 2 If you don't use sunscreen, you get sunburnt. F Z
- 3 I will go with you to the supermarket if you help me finish this. F Z
- 4 She will learn English really well if she studies every day for a couple of hours. F Z
- 5 The grass gets wet when it rains. F Z
- 6 It rains when the sky is cloudy. F Z
- 7 If you pick me up from work today, I will buy you a drink. F Z

3 Circle the correct answer.

- 1 If you eat all your vegetables, I will give / give you dessert.

- 2 She will not join the club, if her best friend doesn't join / don't join too.
- 3 My mother will buy me a new dress if I am exempts / exempt from math.
- 4 If you missed / miss your plane, you will have to buy a new ticket.
- 5 I will take / take a taxi if it rains / will rain.
- 6 If you pick / will pick me up from work today, I will buy / buy you an ice cream.
- 7 Forests will re-grow if everyone helps / will help by planting a tree.

4 Match the columns.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Mauricio will do the poster | a I will go to your party. |
| 2 You will get sick | b if we give her the money. |
| 3 If she doesn't come to classes, | c if you don't eat properly. |
| 4 If my parents let me, | d the amount of garbage will decrease. |
| 5 Danielle will buy the tickets | e if you do the flyers. |
| 6 Polar bears won't have a place to live, | f she will fail the semester. |
| 7 If we recycle, | g if the North Pole melts. |

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

- 1 My sister _____ (to buy) a new dress when she _____ (to receive) her paycheck.
- 2 If your team _____ (to win), I _____ (to buy) you a hamburger.

- 3 If you _____ (to help) me study math, I _____ (to help) you study English.
- 4 He _____ (not to hurt) his ankle again, if he _____ (to use) his ankle brace.
- 5 Carlos _____ (not / to get) the job, if he _____ (not / to pass) the interview.
- 6 People _____ (to help) us collect a lot of plastic bottles if we _____ (to invite) them to join the recycling campaign.
- 7 If tomorrow _____ (to be) sunny, we _____ (to go) to the park.

- 2 a / the / doesn't / how / she / work / team / to / If / will / project / kicked / out / she / of / learn / be / with / .
-

- 3 the / kids / will / pick / up / he / out / he / of / early, / office / gets / If / the / .
-

- 4 be / week / car / will / The / ready / new / the / if / piece / on / next / time / arrives / .
-

- 5 to / won't / we / be / aren't / If / people / educated / about / renewable / energy, / it / use / able / .
-

- 6 If / disappear / continues, / illegal / hunting / animal / many / will / species / .
-

6 Find the mistakes and write the correct word.

- 1 If my brother won't go to the party, I will not go either. _____
- 2 Maria won't be able to do her homework, if she will not have her books. _____
- 3 If the day is cloudy, we do not go to the zoo with our friends. _____
- 4 If the tide will be low, we will go to the beach in the afternoon. _____
- 5 I will help with your homework you if I will finish my work early. _____
- 6 We reduces marine pollution, if we clean up the seas and beaches. _____

8 Complete the sentences with your own opinion.

- 1 If the day is sunny tomorrow, ...

- 2 I will buy you a new computer ...

- 3 If the kids misbehave, ...

- 4 If the team wins the championship, ...

- 5 If we plant a lot of trees ...

7 Put the words in order to make sentences.

- 1 cinema / not / to / If / am / tired / will / the / I / too / I / go / .

PRESENT PERFECT: AFFIRMATIVE

1 Write PP (Present Perfect) or SP (Simple Past).

- 1 I have studied really hard this week. _____
- 2 It has been windy all day long. _____
- 3 I bought a new pair of boots. _____
- 4 They have seen that TV series many times.

- 5 She went to the doctor last week. _____
- 6 Juan bought a pair of sneakers at the new sports store. _____
- 7 Nadia has gone to Cozumel more than once.

2 Write the Present Perfect form of the verbs with the correct auxiliary verb.

- 1 to be _____
- 2 to take _____
- 3 to go _____
- 4 to buy _____
- 5 to swim _____
- 6 to have _____
- 7 to write _____

3 Check(✓) the sentences that are in Present Perfect.

- 1 She was part of the swimming team when she studied.
- 2 I have been to la *Huasteca* before.
- 3 He's done almost all his homework.
- 4 They had a great time at the beach.
- 5 They've had a great time since they arrived.

- 6 I have worked on a lot of different things recently.
- 7 Carlos plays at a café every Friday.

4 Underline the correct answer.

- 1 I _____ chocolate since I was a kid.
a have liked b has liked c liked
- 2 She _____ French for two years.
a have studied b has studied c has study
- 3 I _____ to this band before.
a have listened b has listened c have listen
- 4 They _____ on the same block for the last ten years.
a have live b has lived c have lived
- 5 Mario _____ the guitar ever since he was eight years old.
a has play b have play c has played
- 6 Laura and Alfonso joined the drama club. Since then, they _____ in a lot of plays.
a has acted b have acted c acted
- 7 We _____ to go to the beach for the last two summers, but my father always has too much work.
a had tried b has tried c have tried

5 Choose a verb phrase from the box to complete the sentences.

has had	have been	has trained
have loved	has read	

- 1 She _____ novels since she learned to read.

- 2 Miguel and Omar _____ friends for the last five years.
- 3 My parents _____ jazz since they met at a jazz festival.
- 4 Carolina _____ a dog ever since she was a little girl.
- 5 He _____ very hard for the competition.

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

- 1 They _____ (to buy) ice cream in the same place since the store opened.
- 2 It _____ (to snow) for three months in a row.
- 3 The weather _____ (to be) really rainy the last few weeks.
- 4 Bere _____ (to know) how to dance since she was six years old.
- 5 I _____ (to visit) this city before.
- 6 David _____ (to go) rafting near Veracruz several times. He is an expert!
- 7 I _____ (to read) this book a hundred times! It's my favorite story.
- 8 My friend Natalia _____ (to find) a new job.
- 9 Our teacher _____ (to bring) a lot of English magazines for us to read.
- 10 Oh, no! My little brother _____ (to write) his name on my book.

7 Check(✓) the sentences that are correct.

- 1 I has know my best friend since I was five years old.
- 2 She has watched football all day.
- 3 He has gone to Michoacán several times.

- 4 They have seen plenty of movies during the past few months.
- 5 She have be angry with him for a week.
- 6 My father, along with my grandfather, have repaired many cars.
- 7 Mariana has drunk too much coffee.

8 Write the correct version of the sentences in Activity 7.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____

9 Complete the sentences using the Present Perfect tense.

- 1 I _____ (to eat) pizza.
- 2 She _____ (to pass) her French exam.
- 3 They _____ (to do) their homework.
- 4 I _____ (to have) breakfast this morning.
- 5 The day _____ (to be) sunny.
- 6 We _____ (to try) roller-skating.
- 7 My sister _____ (to find) her car keys.
- 8 I _____ (to see) that film before.
- 9 Hugo _____ (to work) for many years.
- 10 My cousins _____ (to be) to Canada twice.

PRESENT PERFECT: NEGATIVE AND INTERROGATIVE

1 Match the columns.

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1 see | a gotten |
| 2 get | b thought |
| 3 come | c done |
| 4 do | d drawn |
| 5 drink | e come |
| 6 draw | f seen |
| 7 think | g drunk |

2 Circle N (Negative) or I (Interrogative).

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1 I haven't seen him today. | N I |
| 2 Have you watched the new superhero series? | N I |
| 3 She hasn't been around since last week. | N I |
| 4 I haven't heard from him since I changed schools. | N I |
| 5 Has he met her before? | N I |
| 6 Have you gone to the new Museum of History? | N I |
| 7 Fernando hasn't participated in a lot of dancing contests. | N I |

3 Circle the correct answer.

- Has / Have it rained all day?
- She hasn't done / hasn't did her homework yet.
- They hasn't said / haven't said a thing the whole day.
- Has Yadira paid / payed the bill?
- Has / Have we practiced enough for the football match?

- Mario and Rodrigo haven't presented / present their project to the teacher.
- Has she made / make a cheesecake before?

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

- _____ you _____ (to taste) Marie's cakes?
- He _____ (to forget) my birthday all these years, not even once.
- _____ you _____ (to study) languages before?
- He _____ (to arrive) at the airport yet.
- They _____ (to go) to Paris.
- We _____ (to see) our cousins in a long time.
- _____ Gustavo _____ (to bake) a cake before?

5 Complete the sentences using the Present Perfect tense.

- _____ you ever _____ to the USA?
- She _____ her prom dress yet.
- They _____ attention in class since it began.
- _____ he _____ his song for the presentation today?
- Where _____ you _____ all day?
- Federico _____ a lot of novels. He prefers comics.
- _____ Gabriela _____ him for a long time? Yes, since they were kids.

6 Circle the mistakes in the sentences and rewrite them correctly.

- 1 He hasn't finish the letters yet.

- 2 I haven't feed the rabbit today.

- 3 Mom, has you seen my new t-shirt?

- 4 Have your friends take the test yet?

- 5 She hasn't clean her room in a week.

- 6 Javier hadn't eat meat since he became a vegetarian.

- 7 Has Bruno and Maite spent any time with their grandmother lately?

7 Rewrite the sentences.

- 1 I've eaten mangos all week. (negative)

- 2 She has been to Paris before. (interrogative)

- 3 Julia has baked enough muffins for the party. (negative)

- 4 We have lived in this house for a long time. (negative)

- 5 They've been a couple for a long time. (interrogative)

- 6 Claudia and Mónica haven't ridden a motorcycle since they crashed. (interrogative)

- 7 Has Verónica lost her keys before? (negative)

8 Write eight sentences using the cues.

- 1 eight things you do not do anymore:

- 2 eight questions asking if your classmates have done something before or several times:

DIRECT AND REPORTED SPEECH

1 Write D (Direct Speech) or R (Reported Speech).

- Laura said that she wanted new shoes. _____
- She said, "I don't want to go to the party." _____
- Oliver told us not to wait for him. _____
- George said, "I will finish the next book in a year." _____
- He asked, "Could you bring soap for the experiment tomorrow?" _____
- "Did you bring the milk and eggs?", asked my mother. _____
- Susana told us not to play in the chemistry laboratory. _____

2 Underline the phrases in direct speech and circle the phrases in reported speech.

Sandra: The other day, Mrs. Olivia said that the exam was going to be difficult, do you believe her?

Mario: I don't know. She also said that if we studied, we would pass.

Sandra: I know, but she literally said, "This exam will be harder than the last one," and I failed the last one.

Mario: Don't worry, she told me, "Study from the guide, and last month's topics."

Sandra: That's great!

Mario: Yes, she said, "Study the simple present and simple past, your irregular verbs, and what we saw last month."

Sandra: Wow! That's a lot. But I'm glad she told you to study from the guide and the topics.

3 Circle the correct answer.

- Last Friday she said she **was** / **is** part of the new summer play.
- Yesterday he **asked** / **asks** me if I could help him with grammar.
- Mr. López said, "Don't **run** / **ran** in the hallways!"
- My mother always **told** / **tells** me to work hard for my dreams.
- My parents **asked** / **told**, "Doctor, is our little boy going to be okay?"
- Miss García told me **to bring** / **brought** the homework tomorrow and she would grade it.
- "The practice starts at 10:00 o'clock. Don't be late," **said** / **asked** my coach.

4 Match the columns.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 She said she wanted a chocolate. | a He said, "I work in a hospital." |
| 2 They asked me to work with them. | b "Can you pick up my bicycle?" |
| 3 My father told me to take care of my sister. | c She said, "I want a chocolate." |
| 4 He said he worked in a hospital. | d My father told me, "Take care of your sister." |
| 5 He said that he knew my brother. | e They asked, "Do you want to work with us?" |
| 6 Leticia said that she wanted to go to the mall. | f He said, "I know your brother." |
| 7 Alex asked me to pick up his bicycle. | g She said, "I want to go to the mall." |

5 Rewrite the sentences with the correct punctuation.

- 1 My aunt asked me, Carlos, do you know how to use an app?

- 2 Miss Rodríguez said, "You can go to the library to look for information"

- 3 My friend said "Please invite everyone to the fair."

- 4 Elena said, that she ran a marathon last weekend.

- 5 "Fabián, could you pass me the salt, please"?

- 2 He asked me if it was the first time I visited Mérida. (direct)

- 3 My brother told me that he wanted to go to the movies. (direct)

- 4 Miss Lola said, "Please bring the finished exercise tomorrow." (reported)

- 5 "I want to speak to the manager, please," she said. (reported)

- 6 José said that he did his homework after basketball practice. (direct)

6 Check (✓) the sentences that are correct.

- 1 "Hand over all the money!" say the thief.
- 2 She said that the cake would be ready in five minutes.
- 3 My teacher told us to choose our teammates.
- 4 "Yes!" she exclaims, "I saw him just five minutes ago."
- 5 Last month I tell my brother that I would buy the tickets for the theater.
- 6 My teacher said she wanted our projects next week.
- 7 Hugo asks, "Can you help me study for the English exam"?

8 Complete the sentences with your own ideas, using the cues.

- 1 My teacher said, "..."

- 2 My father asked me...

- 3 My best friend said that...

- 4 "... " she said.

- 5 He asked, "..."

- 6 They told me...

- 7 My brother / sister said, "..."

7 Rewrite the sentences to create direct or reported speech.

- 1 She said, "You don't have to worry anymore." (reported)
