

TAG QUESTIONS

1 Underline the correct option.

- 1 You haven't met Dan, haven't you / have you?
- 2 They liked the movie, didn't they / did they?
- 3 Betty didn't go to the party, did she / hasn't she?
- 4 She hasn't finished her project, hasn't she / has she?
- 5 Mark has traveled around the world, did he / hasn't he?
- 6 Your keys weren't in your car, were they / weren't they?
- 7 Dad washed the car, haven't he / didn't he?

2 Match the sentences to the correct tag.

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 Anne visited her aunt yesterday, | a haven't you? |
| 2 It hasn't stopped raining, | b hasn't she? |
| 3 He hasn't been there, | c didn't she? |
| 4 Sue and Bill were at a party, | d weren't they? |
| 5 You've lived in this house since childhood, | e has it? |
| 6 They didn't leave early, | f did they? |
| 7 She's written six books, | g has he? |

3 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 have / You / lunch / didn't / today, / you / did / ?

- 2 didn't / concert, / They / the / enjoyed / they / ?

- 3 has / finished / He / hasn't / yet, / his homework / he / ?

- 4 packed / everything, / They / didn't / they / ?

- 5 wasn't / was she / Liz / at / home, / ?

- 6 last year, / worked / You / a restaurant / you / didn't / at / ?

- 7 the dog / did / in / Jim / the morning, / didn't walk / he / ?

4 Complete the sentences with tag questions in simple past or present perfect.

- 1 You've applied for a new job, _____
- 2 Mom hasn't fed the cat yet, _____
- 3 They were tired after the race, _____
- 4 You didn't tell me the truth, _____
- 5 Bob has left already, _____
- 6 She wasn't happy with the news, _____
- 7 They haven't offered him a promotion, _____

5 Complete the sentences with the correct tense and form of the verbs in parentheses.

- You _____ (come) late from work last night, didn't you?
- She _____ (lose) her passport, hasn't she?
- They _____ (like) the food, didn't they?
- You _____ (read) *Moby Dick*, have you?
- Tom and Maggy _____ (go) to the match this morning, did they?
- She _____ (be) at home when you called her, wasn't she?
- Sam _____ (be) to Acapulco, has he?

6 Complete the sentences with the correct auxiliary verb. Leave blank the sentences that do not need one.

- You _____ forget to bring your camera, did you?
- He _____ worked in a hospital, hasn't he?
- They _____ went to the supermarket an hour ago, didn't they?
- Mary _____ lost her job, has she?
- Tom _____ bought the tickets yesterday, didn't he?
- Helen and Claudia _____ studied French, have they?
- They _____ take a taxi to work today, did they?

7 Circle the mistakes in each sentence and rewrite them correctly.

- She baked a chocolate cake, did she?

- Your brother has traveled to Japan, hasn't him?

- They didn't visit the science museum yesterday, haven't they?

- Steve has had many jobs, didn't he?

- Your brothers have played in a rock band, has they?

- The teacher hasn't arrived yet, didn't she?

- Your schoolbag was at the classroom, hasn't it?

8 Write a sentence for each of the tags below.

- _____ didn't you?

- _____ wasn't she?

- _____ have they?

- _____ did he?

- _____ has it?

- _____ haven't you?

- _____ hasn't she?

SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PROGRESSIVE

1 Write the simple past tense of the following verbs.

- 1 drive _____
- 2 ride _____
- 3 drink _____
- 4 leave _____
- 5 hear _____
- 6 come _____
- 7 lose _____

2 Write SP (Simple past) or PP (Past progressive).

- 1 While she was driving her motorbike, a dog crossed the street. _____
- 2 He was going to bed when he heard a loud shout next door. _____
- 3 When the teacher entered the classroom, the students were dancing and shouting. _____
- 4 When you called me last night, I was having dinner. _____
- 5 The laptop froze while I was writing an email. _____
- 6 They were boarding the plane, when an alarm went off. _____
- 7 While we were having a party, the earthquake started. _____

3 Underline the correct option.

- 1 While she was watching / watched TV, her friend was arriving / arrived.

- 2 I was doing / did my homework when the lights went / were going out.
- 3 While Carol walked / was walking down the street, a dog was biting / bit her.
- 4 Joe studied / was studying at university, when he met / was meeting Helen.
- 5 I was going / went to the store when a car was crashing / crashed into a tree.
- 6 While she read / was reading in the park, a strong wind blew / was blowing her hat away.
- 7 She fried / was frying fish when she was burning / burned her hand.

4 Match the first part of the sentence to the second one.

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1 Liz was sleeping, when | a when it broke down. |
| 2 She was walking to the supermarket when | b she cut her finger with a knife. |
| 3 While she was waiting for the bus, | c the doorbell rang and woke her up. |
| 4 She was working on the computer | d it started to rain. |
| 5 While she was talking on the cell phone, | e when the lights went out. |
| 6 While she was cooking dinner, | f she tripped and fell. |
| 7 She was reading | g the battery died. |

5 Complete the sentences with the simple past or past progressive of the verbs in parentheses.

- I _____ (meet) John while we _____ (live) in France.
- I _____ (see) you in the park yesterday. You _____ (sit) on a bench.
- She _____ (wash) the dishes when she _____ (break) a cup.
- It _____ (get) dark when I _____ (get off) the bus.
- While I _____ (try) to fix a lamp, the lights _____ (go) out.
- When I _____ (walk) into the room, everyone _____ (laugh).
- Kate _____ (visit) me while she _____ (stay) in Mexico City.

6 Complete the sentences with the simple past or past progressive of the verbs from the box.

leave see make ride visit have travel

- Peter _____ the bus to work when his boss called him.
- We _____ a picnic in the woods last Saturday.
- While Sally _____ through San Francisco, she had an accident.
- I _____ pizza for Sue's birthday party last Friday.
- Mary _____ when it started to rain.
- They _____ their daughter in Sydney last September.

7 I _____ him at the mall last night.

7 Check (✓) the sentences that are correct.

- 1 I were watching TV at home when the screen went dark.
- 2 Jason was painting when a cat appeared in the window.
- 3 While Sandra was watering the plants, it was starting to rain.
- 4 While he took a shower, the pizza delivery man arrived.
- 5 I was falling while I was running.
- 6 Tim was driving to work when he had an accident.
- 7 Melanie was chatting with a friend when the fire start.

8 Complete the following sentences with your own ideas.

- Yesterday, while I was studying _____

- I was going to a friend's house when _____

- _____ when I found my pen.
- While _____
_____ someone knocked on the door.
- _____ we heard a strange noise.
- They were laughing when _____

- _____ when it fell and broke to pieces.

MODALS FOR ADVICE, SUGGESTIONS, AND PREDICTIONS

1 Write S (Suggestion) or P (Prediction).

- You could try a new recipe for dinner tonight.

- Linda shouldn't stress out because of the exam.

- He's very tired. He will probably go on vacation soon. _____
- We may eat at the new restaurant downtown.

- You might need to ask her for help. _____
- They should go to the police and report the theft.

- I could meet you after work, if you like. _____

2 Circle the correct option.

- You should _____ a second language. It's useful.
a learn b learned c learning
- You could _____ your new suit to the job interview.
a wearing b to wear c wear
- She could _____ to work by bike. It's close to her home.
a goes b go c going
- They shouldn't _____ so much time interacting on social media.
a to spend b spend c spending
- You could also _____ an online course.
a took b taking c take

- I should _____ some changes in my life.
a make b to make c makes
- John could _____ her and ask her for advice.
a calling b called c call

3 Underline the correct option to make predictions.

- My brother **should** / **will** probably get sick if he doesn't eat more fruits and vegetables.
- They **could** / **might** stay in my house instead of paying a hotel room.
- I **will** / **could** certainly dress as Cleopatra for the costume party.
- We **should** / **might** have enough money for the environmental campaign.
- It's getting really late! You **may** / **should** lose the bus if you don't hurry up.
- Carla **will** / **should** probably be late. She called to say she had a flat tire.
- Diego was not feeling well. He **might** / **should** be at the doctor.

4 Put the words in order to make sentences.

- in class / pay / She / attention / should / more / .

- you're / could / to / You / bored / if / the movies / go / .

- cousin / invite / He / too / his / might / the party / to / .

4 get / will / job / probably / the / She / .

5 be / tomorrow / there / certainly / I / will / .

6 you're / do / the shopping / I / if / tired / could / .

7 for / should / in the park / We / go / a walk / .

5 Check (✓) the sentences that are correct.

- 1 She should sees the doctor if she feels ill.
- 2 You should look both ways before crossing the street.
- 3 They could to take the subway instead.
- 4 I could helped you solve this math problem.
- 5 They should to work harder to save some money.
- 6 You could take her to a restaurant or to the movies on your first date.
- 7 Leo could talks to his parents and ask them for help.

6 Write the correct version of the sentences in Activity 5.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

7 Write suggestions or predictions with the modal verbs provided.

- 1 might

- 2 may

- 3 will probably

- 4 will certainly

- 5 should

- 6 could

- 7 shouldn't

8 Give advice or make suggestions for the following situations.

A friend wants to have a healthier lifestyle. Give him / her three pieces of advice.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____

A friend wants to improve and practice English outside the classroom. Make three suggestions.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____

MODALS FOR RULES

1 Find five modal verbs in the puzzle.

h	m	u	s	k	c	y
j	u	t	h	j	a	o
f	s	g	o	o	n	h
a	t	y	u	i	s	o
e	i	l	l	d	r	u
d	o	m	d	b	f	l
v	c	a	n	t	u	d
h	a	v	e	t	o	m

2 Match the modal verbs to their meaning.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 must | a permission |
| 2 don't have to | b strong obligation |
| 3 mustn't | c advice |
| 4 can | d lack of necessity |
| 5 shouldn't | e prohibition |

3 Underline the correct option.

- We **shouldn't** / **can** park our bikes here in the parking lot.
- I **musn't** / **have to** be home by 10:00 p.m.
It's a home rule.
- You **can** / **must** help us with the fundraising.
We are looking for volunteers.
- We **don't have to** / **mustn't** use our cell phones in class. It's forbidden.
- Syringes **can** / **mustn't** be reused to avoid transmitting diseases.

- Passengers **have to** / **should** wear their seatbelts at all times. It's a rule.
- People **should** / **don't have to** recycle as much as possible.

4 Circle the correct option.

- Students _____ go inside the staff room.
It's not allowed.
a mustn't b don't have to c should
- Soldiers _____ obey orders.
a can't b should c have to
- _____ I open the window?
a must b mustn't c can
- You _____ drink this if you don't like it.
a mustn't b don't have to c should
- Small children _____ bring a toy to school.
It's allowed.
a can b don't have to c must
- I _____ leave now. It's pouring rain outside.
a have to b shouldn't c can't
- You _____ listen to your friends' advice.
a can't b must c should

5 Circle and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- She can plays in the garden if she likes.

- You must to arrive on time. _____
- He have to make his bed before leaving home in the morning. _____

- 4 You shouldn't brought high heels to a concert.

- 5 You mustn't vote when you're 18. _____
- 6 You can seat here. This seat is taken.

- 7 She don't have to watch the movie if it scares her.

6 Rewrite the sentences using *have to*, *must*, *should*, or *can* in negative or affirmative form.

- 1 Dropping garbage on the ground is forbidden.

- 2 Wearing a helmet when cycling is mandatory.

- 3 I don't recommend eating a lot of sugar.

- 4 Students are allowed to borrow books from the school library.

- 5 It is strongly suggested that you know all evacuation routes.

- 6 School uniform is compulsory.

- 7 It is not necessary to bring extra material for the class.

7 Complete the following sentences with your own ideas.

- 1 Students must

- 2 Students should

- 3 Visitors can

- 4 He has to

- 5 You don't have to

- 6 Visitors to the museum mustn't

- 7 You shouldn't

8 Write rules for the following places.

- 1 Public library: _____

- 2 Hospital: _____

- 3 Park: _____

- 4 Driving: _____

- 5 Museum: _____

PAST PERFECT AND SIMPLE PAST

1 Find seven verbs in past participle in the puzzle.

g	o	n	e	r	o	m	e
i	l	u	o	u	k	w	f
v	m	p	b	n	y	o	g
e	a	t	e	n	r	n	a
n	d	l	e	o	w	c	e
h	e	i	n	r	e	a	d

2 Underline the correct option.

- I went / gone to the garden to get my bike, but somebody had stolen it.
- When she arrived at the bank, she realized she had left / leaved her handbag on the bus.
- After I had bought / buy my computer, I discovered that it didn't have enough memory.
- When I got / get home, Paul hadn't arrived.
- We took a taxi because we had missed / miss the bus.
- He opened the door and discovered burglars entered / had entered his house.
- After the children had gone to bed, we watched / had watched TV.

3 Complete the sentences with the past perfect of the verbs in parentheses.

- Carol was tired because she _____ (have) a very busy day.
- He _____ (live) in Texas all his life before he moved to New York.

- They felt very nervous because they _____ (not fly) before.
- _____ he _____ (study) engineering before he worked in that company?
- I was very hungry when I got home because I _____ (not eat) anything all day long.
- He prepared dinner after he _____ (finish) his homework.
- _____ the concert _____ (begin) when you arrived at the theater?

4 Complete the paragraph with the simple past or past perfect of the verbs from the box.

pretend make come get be wash buy

It was mom's birthday last Saturday. On Friday evening my sister and I (1) _____ we didn't remember, but we (2) _____ her a present that morning. The shop assistant (3) _____ very helpful and had suggested some lovely things to choose from. We finally (4) _____ her a shawl and a pair of silver earrings. On Saturday morning when she (5) _____ downstairs, we (6) _____ the dishes and we (7) _____ breakfast for her.

5 Change the following sentences to the negative or interrogative form.

- He had always wanted to visit Australia. (interrogative)

2 She had fed the cat when he arrived home.
(interrogative)

3 When the bell rang the students had finished
their task. (negative)

4 You had visited the museum before we went
together. (interrogative)

5 James and Mary had met before the party.
(negative)

6 I had had breakfast when the taxi arrived.
(negative)

6 Circle the mistake in each sentence and rewrite them correctly.

1 Before he finished his lecture, most of the
audience fell asleep.

2 I had felt much better once I had told the truth.

3 Before I found an apartment, I have stayed
at her house.

4 They was been to Tulum the year before.

5 Had they travel by bullet train before?

6 Where she had worked before?

7 Combine each pair of sentences with *when* and the past perfect.

1 Brad went on vacation. He saved enough money.

2 I arrived at the bus station. I missed the bus.

3 She finished her homework. We went to the
movies.

4 The team won the final. They ran around
the field to celebrate.

5 They passed the exam. They thanked the
teacher.

6 Rob stopped for a break. He drove 300 km.

8 Complete the following sentences with your own ideas. Use the simple past or past perfect tense.

1 I hadn't read the book before

2 The children were grounded because

3 When they arrived,

4 We were late for the plane because

5 You hadn't studied for the exam, so

MODALS OF REGRET, IF ONLY, AND I WISH

1 Underline the correct option.

- I wouldn't have **did** / **done** that if I had known it was wrong.
- They **should** / **shouldn't** have been so irresponsible.
- We **could** / **can** have done better.
- If only she **had** / **have** taken an umbrella. It's pouring!
- We could have **had** / **have** so much fun at the party. What a pity we didn't go!
- You **should** / **shouldn't** have told her the truth. Lying is bad.
- I **wish** / **I would** I had studied harder for the exam.

2 Match the sentences to the sentence that expresses the same idea.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 I regret I didn't go to the party. | a They would have gone away on vacation, but they had to work all summer. |
| 2 They wanted to go away on vacation, but they had to work all summer. | b You shouldn't have accepted the job. |
| 3 I was able to get better grades, but I didn't study much. | c If only I had had enough money to buy the bicycle. |
| 4 It was a mistake for you to accept the job. | d I could have got better grades, but I didn't study much. |
| 5 I wanted to buy that bike, but it was very expensive. | e I wish I had gone to the party. |

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have* and the verbs in parentheses.

- He could _____ (explain) it better. We didn't understand a single thing he said!
- If only you _____ (phone) me to let me know you're OK. I was really worried!
- They couldn't _____ (be) nicer to me!
- He would _____ (send) her a birthday card, but he didn't remember when her birthday was.
- I wish I _____ (say) those terrible things.
- I could _____ (help) you! Why didn't you ask?

4 Put the words in order to make sentences.

- in the sun / shouldn't / day long / You / stayed / all / have / .

- tried / I / harder / wish / had / I / him / to convince / .

- a / have / player / been / You / brilliant / could / .

- If / bought / I / hadn't / only / computer / I / the / first / saw / .

- stop / told / have / to / You / could / her / .

5 Complete the sentences with *could*, *would*, or *should* in the affirmative or negative form.

- We _____ have gone to the party, but we had to work all weekend.
- They _____ have stayed so late. Now, there are no buses.
- You _____ have eaten so much chocolate. Now your tummy hurts.
- They _____ have won the match, but the referee sent off their best player.
- They _____ have invited so many people to the party. There isn't enough room.
- He _____ have asked her out, but he didn't have her number.
- I _____ have arrived earlier, but there was a traffic jam.

6 Circle the mistake in each sentence and rewrite them correctly.

- You should have bring your books to class.

- I wish I have stayed silent during the meeting.

- I wouldn't have shared my lunch with you, but I didn't see you.

- If only Claudia have waited for me.

- He shouldn't has gone out last night.

- I wish you hadn't go away. I miss you!

- You should have quarreled with him. Now, he is angry with you.

7 Rewrite the sentences to express past regrets with the modal verbs in parentheses.

- You didn't listen to your parents' advice. (I wish)

- It's very cold and you didn't put on warm clothes. (should)

- You wanted to go to the rock concert, but you didn't have money to pay for the ticket. (would)

- You were able to take your bestie to the party, but you thought he / she was out of town. (could)

- You behaved selfishly with a friend. (If only)

8 Write a sentence about regrets of the past with each model verb from the box.

would could should I wish If only

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____